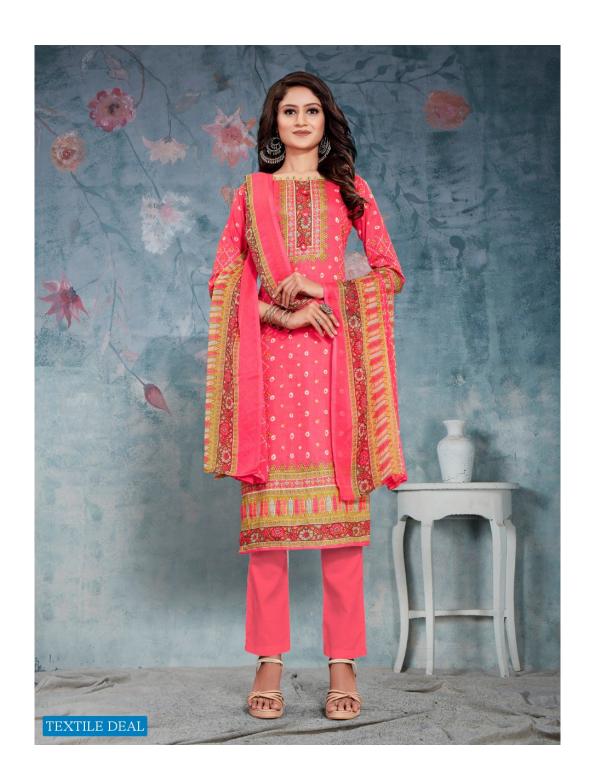


TEXTILE DEAL











भूति **Preeto** 1291

