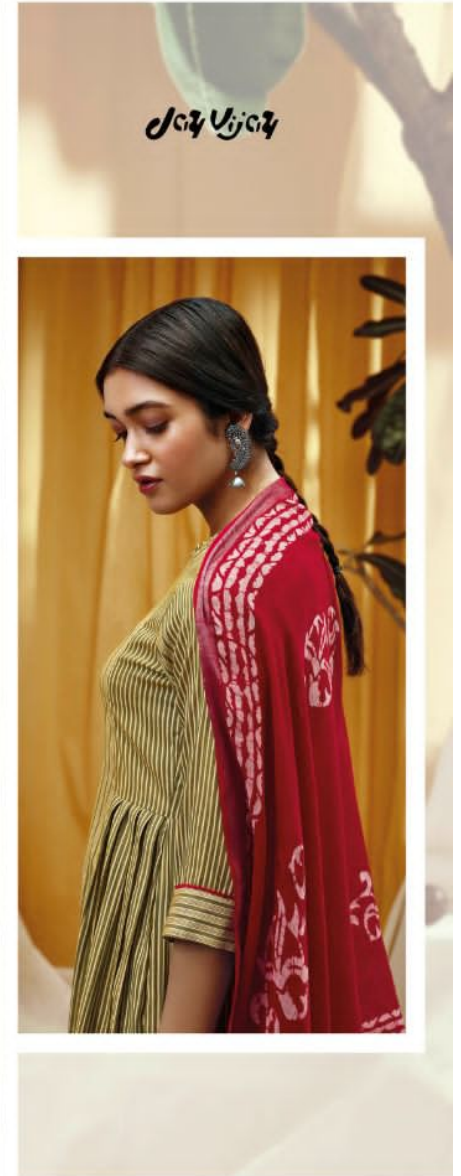


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Jai Vijay

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Joy Vijay



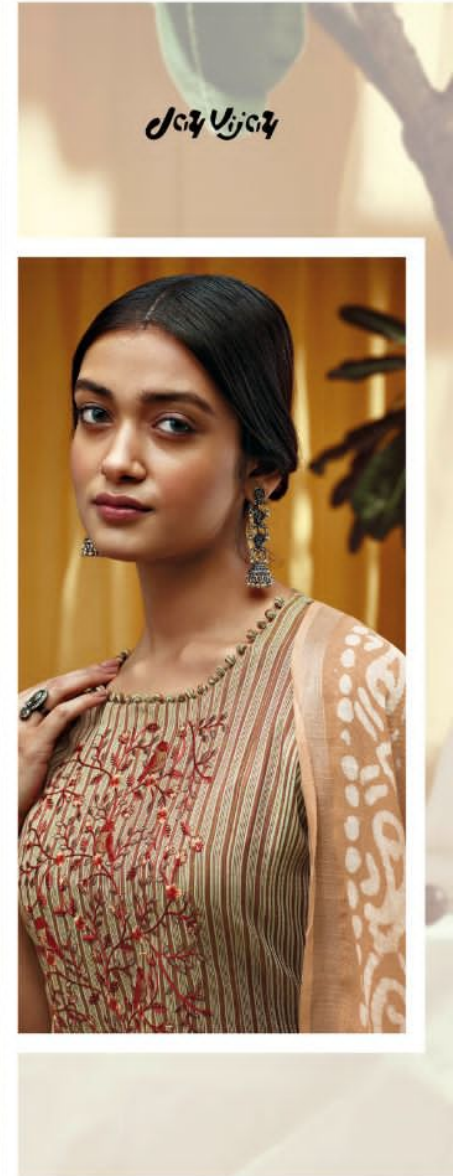
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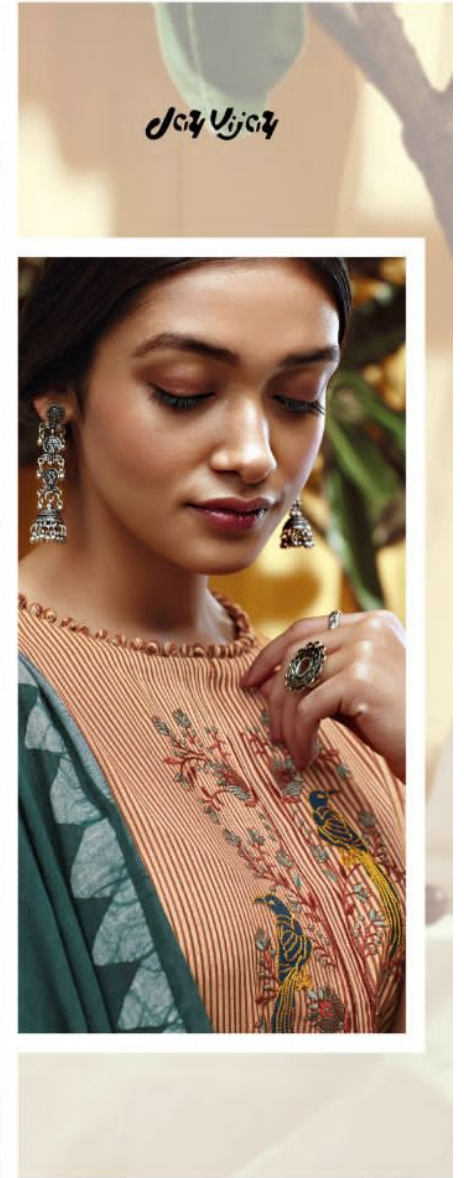
Jozy Vijay



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جڑی جڑی
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